College Is Affordable

The benefits of a college education are within reach for your child

cfnc.org/edpays
A college degree can transform your child’s life in five important ways.

We all want the best for our children. Talking to them about staying in school and aiming for college is a good way to help them achieve it.

Each extra year that your child stays in school will lead to higher earnings. And for most students who go to college, the increase in their lifetime earnings is far greater than the cost of their education.

But greater wealth is not the only positive outcome of a college education. College provides a path to an overall fuller life.

There are actually five ways that a college education pays:

1. More security
2. Better health
3. Closer family
4. Stronger community
5. Greater wealth

That’s why we want to show you that your family really can afford your child’s college education.

How do families like yours afford college?

College is affordable because of what is known as financial aid. Offered by the federal and state governments, the college and other sources, it is available to everyone who needs it. Financial aid can drastically reduce the cost of college, even covering the entire cost of tuition and fees. Financial aid can also make paying for any small costs you may have to cover much easier to manage.

It is important for you to know that most students pay far less than the high prices you hear about in the news. So nobody should ever rule out going to college based just on published prices!

There are three types of financial aid that let you reduce and manage the cost of a college education.

Reduce the cost of college.

1. Grants and scholarships are “free” money that you don’t repay. They make the real price you pay for college much lower. Most are based on your family income, not on your child’s grades or athletic ability. They come from the federal or state government, the college itself, or private organizations.

Manage the cost of college.

2. Part-time work-study jobs on campus or in the community provide good wages and flexible work hours that will fit into your child’s class schedule.

3. Student loans must be repaid, but not until your child graduates from college and is working. The federal government funds most student loans.
Think college costs too much? Think again.

The amount you will have to pay for college will be based on your family’s income. You will find out exactly what it will cost when your child is a senior in high school. At that time, you and your child can fill out the free application for financial aid.

• In general, families who make less than $30,000 per year qualify for a lot of grants and scholarships based on family income. These families pay very little for college.
• Families with higher incomes have to pay a share of the college costs, but most still qualify for financial aid to reduce those costs to amounts they can afford.

If you find there are some small costs you need to cover, you and your child can look at other types of financial aid, like part-time work-study, grants, and scholarships from the state or private sources. Your child will only need to work part time or borrow a small student loan if he or she has higher living expenses.

If your family income is $30,000 or less, your actual cost for tuition and fees would be ZERO at many North Carolina colleges!

The chart below shows the grants and scholarships that a child from a family of four with an income of $30,000 or less would get if he or she were a college student this year. It shows examples from four North Carolina colleges. Don’t forget, grants and scholarships do not have to be repaid.

As the chart shows, if your family makes $30,000 or less, your real cost for tuition and fees for one year would be ZERO! Grants and scholarships from the state of North Carolina, the federal government and the college would cover the entire cost of your tuition and fees. The information in the chart was provided by the colleges, so you can feel sure that the numbers are right.

These colleges will also provide your child with money to help pay for food and housing and buy textbooks. Your child will only need to work part time or borrow a small student loan if he or she has higher living expenses.

Your child can also receive grants and scholarships to help reduce the cost of living expenses and textbooks.

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There’s a college that’s right for your child!

Community colleges

Community colleges have two kinds of programs. One type offers diplomas and certificates that can be earned in six months to two years. These show that the student has a set of skills for a job such as auto mechanics or medical technology. The other type of program offered by community colleges is for a two-year associate degree. These programs prepare students for a career, such as a dental technician or a teacher’s assistant. They also prepare students for continuing their education. Many students now spend two years in an associate degree program before moving on to a four-year college.

Four-year colleges and universities

Four-year colleges and universities offer undergraduate degrees, which are also called bachelor’s degrees. Students select a major in which to focus their studies and prepare for a career. Some examples of majors are history, engineering, biology, computer science and business. Students going to these four-year colleges may get a job after graduation in careers like teaching, nursing or technology. Or they might go on to a graduate school to get an advanced degree in such fields as medicine or law.

It’s also important to know that there are many kinds of colleges, with a wide range of costs. Every college charges tuition and fees, but they may be different for each college. There are also other costs of going to college, like housing and food as well as books and other study materials. These won’t differ much from college to college. In total, North Carolina has 111 colleges.

North Carolina has 58 public community colleges with campuses near every county. Tuition and fees are very low at these schools.

North Carolina has 16 public universities that are part of the University of North Carolina. Examples are N.C. State, East Carolina, N.C. A&T, and UNC at Pembroke. The State of North Carolina provides funds to these schools to keep costs low for students and their families.

North Carolina has 37 private nonprofit colleges and universities Examples are Elon University, Bennett College for Women, Campbell University and Duke University. Published prices for tuition and fees are higher at private colleges. However, they are often more affordable than public colleges because they can give more financial aid to their students.
Start getting ready for college now!

It’s too early to fill out financial aid forms — you’ll do that during your child’s senior year in high school. But middle school is the best time to start your child on the path to college. Here are some things you can do:

- Let your child know that college is affordable for your family.
- Tell your child’s teachers and counselors that going to college is part of your family’s plan for your child’s future.
- Make sure your child gets a solid base in reading, writing, and mathematics.
- Start saving for college. North Carolina’s 529 college savings plan requires only $25 to start. Visit cfnc.org/save to learn more.
- Learn more about the financial aid available to students from families like yours.
- Go to cfnc.org/edpays or call 1-866-866-CFNC (2362) for more tips to help you and your child pay for college.

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About the College Board

The College Board is a mission-driven not-for-profit organization that connects students to college success and opportunity. Founded in 1900, the College Board was created to expand access to higher education. Today, the membership association is made up of over 6,000 of the world’s leading educational institutions and is dedicated to promoting excellence and equity in education. Each year, the College Board helps more than seven million students prepare for a successful transition to college through programs and services in college readiness and college success — including the SAT® and the Advanced Placement Program®. The organization also serves the education community through research and advocacy on behalf of students, educators and schools.

For further information, visit www.collegeboard.org.

The College Board Advocacy & Policy Center was established to help transform education in America. Guided by the College Board’s principles of excellence and equity in education, we work to ensure that students from all backgrounds have the opportunity to succeed in college and beyond. We make critical connections between policy, research and real-world practice to develop innovative solutions to the most pressing challenges in education today.

For further information, visit advocacy.collegeboard.org.

About the College Foundation of North Carolina

College Foundation of North Carolina (CFNC) is a free information service of the State of North Carolina to help students explore careers and plan, apply, and pay for college. Seeking to promote access to higher education, increase the college-going rate in North Carolina and advocate for resources to support students and educators, CFNC provides college access and career information at no charge for all ages, from kindergarten to adult.

CFNC is a joint effort of the N.C. Community College System, the University of North Carolina, the N.C. Department of Public Instruction, the N.C. Independent Colleges and Universities, the N.C. State Education Assistance Authority, and the nonprofit corporation, College Foundation, Inc.

For further information, visit www.cfnc.org.

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